Supplementary Materials

Procedure

The following are the instructions given to participants at the beginning of the experiment:

> "This is information I want you to remember. This is an individual who goes by the name of Kevin (participants shown face picture A or face picture B, but not both). He is a known drug dealer in this area and the police are looking for him. This is the type of car that he drives (participants shown car photo A or car photo B, but not both). This is the restaurant where he likes to hang out (participants shown restaurant photo A or photo B, but not both). You have met Kevin twice: once at the restaurant; once at your home when you were having a party. He attended the party with a friend of yours who he is dating. His family is known to have connections to organized crime. It is important that you not divulge this information to anyone. It is very important that when you are interviewed by my colleague that he not be able to figure out what you know. Please try to appear as honest and forthcoming as possible so as not to raise suspicion."

The following are the instructions given to participants by the interviewer:

> "My boss believes that you may know something about the person we are looking for. I don't know if you know anything or not, but I am going to show you some photographs of men's faces. If you recognize the man please tell me. If you do not recognize any of the people I show you, then I will ask you to 'just guess' as to which one might be the person we are looking for. Again, if you don't know, it is alright to just make a guess."

Results

Tables S2 through S4 report descriptive and inferential statistics equivalent to those found in Table 1 of the Main Paper, but separated for each of the three pieces of information (i.e., Kevin's face, car, and favorite restaurant).

Table S1.

Mean PPVT-4 Percentiles and PPVT-4 Mediation Test Statistics for each Ethnic Group. 95% Confidence Intervals were Bootstrapped with 5000 resamples.

Ethnic Group	PPTV-4 Percentile		PPVT-4 Mediation Test			
	M	*SD*	*B*	*Z*	*p*	95%CIs
Afghani	7.90	6.83	.003	.149	.881	-.023 .179
British	48.9	26.85	-.044	-1.11	.267	-.153 .018
Chinese	16.00	22.21	.022	.797	.426	-.007 .207
Indian	25.31	21.17	.002	.182	.855	-.021 .105
Iraqi	10.55	10.04	.046	.999	.318	-.026 .354
Lebanese	16.66	16.64	-.001	-.069	.945	-.081 .053
Pakistani	18.93	13.50	.003	.180	.857	-.026 -.061
Polish	15.10	18.48	-.100	-1.25	.213	-.283 -.010

Note: Due to technical failure, PPVT data for seven Lebanese participants was missing. Thus, calculations for this group are based on $n = 35$.

Table S2.

Mean and SD of Target Hits for the Faces FCT sets, together with Classification Accuracy Statistics.

Ethnic Group	Mean Number of Target Hits (SD)		Classification Accuracy				
	Truth	Conceal	AUC	SE	*p*	95% CI Upper	95% CI Lower
Afghani	0.76 (1.30)	1.45 (2.22)	.586	.092	.365	.405	.766
British	0.84 (1.12)	1.52 (2.16)	.570	.091	.448	.391	.749
Chinese	1.30 (2.34)	4.19 (3.20)	.788	.073	.002	.645	.931
Indian	.857 (1.35)	2.57 (2.96)	.673	.084	.054	.509	.838
Iraqi	0.61 (1.69)	2.24 (1.89)	.776	.079	.003	.622	.931
Lebanese	0.33 (0.91)	3.00 (2.65)	.850	.063	.000	.726	.974
Pakistani	0.81 (1.99)	2.05 (3.08)	.625	.090	.176	.449	.802
Polish	0.60 (0.99)	3.27 (2.85)	.811	.067	.001	.680	.943

Table S3.

Mean and SD of Target Hits for the Cars FCT sets, together with Classification Accuracy Statistics.

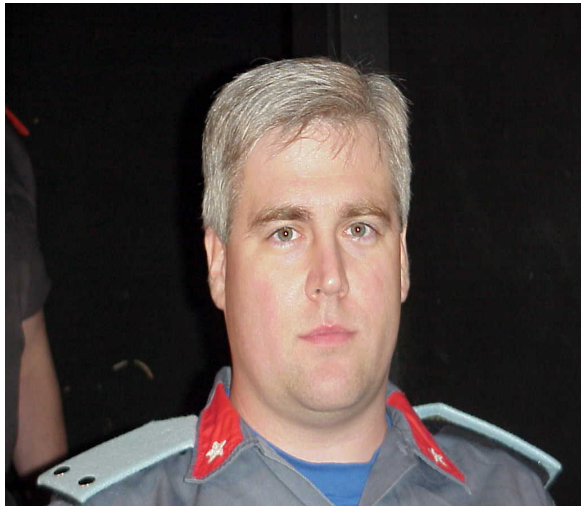
Culture	Mean Number of Target Hits (SD)		Classification Accuracy				
	Truth	Conceal	AUC	SE	*p*	95% CI Upper	95% CI Lower
Afghani	1.18 (1.85)	3.00 (3.19)	.663	.088	.084	.491	.835
British	2.05 (2.76)	2.86 (3.47)	.541	.092	.655	.360	.722
Chinese	1.35 (1.76)	4.33 (4.05)	.694	.083	.034	.531	.857
Indian	.810 (1.57)	3.90 (3.25)	.794	.071	.001	.655	.932
Iraqi	0.89 (1.91)	4.10 (2.74)	.853	.065	.000	.727	.980
Lebanese	0.19 (0.68)	4.62 (3.56)	.905	.051	.000	.805	1.00
Pakistani	0.48 (1.08)	2.47 (2.82)	.718	.083	.018	.555	.881
Polish	1.25 (2.10)	2.77 (3.26)	.615	.088	.203	.443	.786

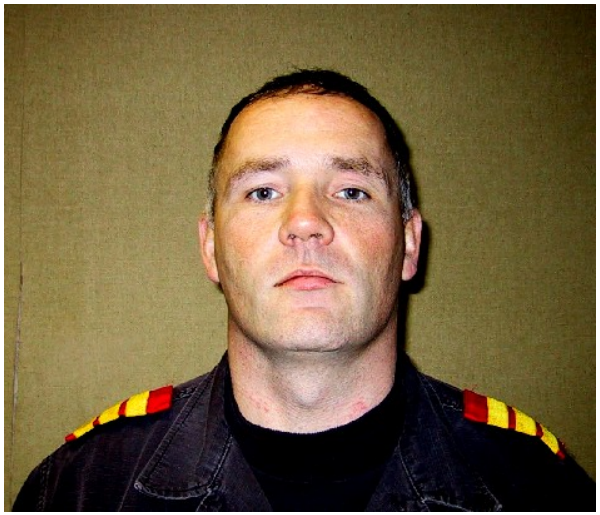
Table S4.

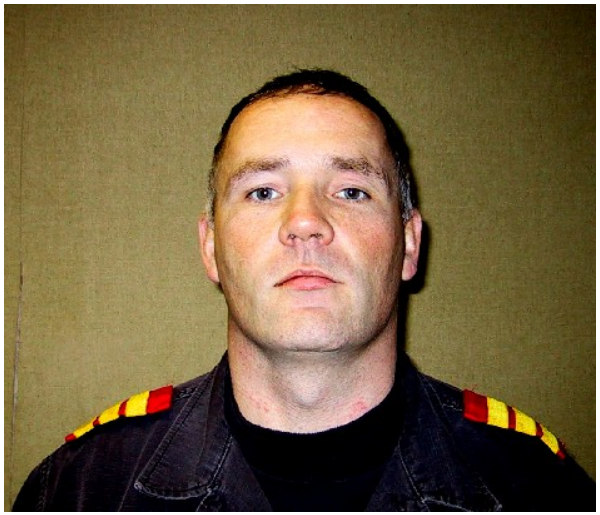
Mean and SD of Target Hits for the Restaurants FCT sets, together with Classification Accuracy Statistics.

Culture	Mean Hits		Classification Accuracy				
	Truth	Conceal	AUC	SE	*p*	95% CI Upper	95% CI Lower
Afghani	0.76 (1.44)	4.05 (2.89)	.849	.064	.000	.724	.974
British	1.42 (2.87)	3.90 (2.91)	.776	.080	.003	.618	.933
Chinese	1.50 (2.33)	4.38 (3.50)	.761	.075	.004	.614	.908
Indian	0.86 (1.59)	4.29 (3.55)	.793	.071	.001	.653	.932
Iraqi	0.89 (1.81)	3.86 (2.61)	.836	.068	.000	.702	.970
Lebanese	0.19 (0.68)	3.33 (3.29)	.806	.070	.001	.668	.944
Pakistani	0.67 (1.16)	2.95 (3.27)	.704	.085	.027	.538	.870
Polish	0.50 (0.68)	4.00 (2.96)	.868	.058	.000	.754	.982

Ready







Cars

LAND ROVER
629·RAN

485·TYC

876·TSU

876-TSU

PLL-37Z

485-TYC

485-TYC

LAND ROVER
629-RAN

PLL-37Z

PLL·37Z
JACK DANIEL'S

876-TSU

LAND ROVER
629·RAN

ARTEC
A-1 TOYOTA

BOOK SHOP
60

876-TSU

LAND ROVER
629·RAN

876·TSU

ARTEC
A-1 TOYOTA

BOOK SHOP
60

ARTEC
A-1 TOYOTA

LAND ROVER
629·RAN

876-TSU

LAND ROVER
629-RAN

BOOK SHOP
60

LAND ROVER
629-RAN

Jeep
991-JYN

Jeep

876-TSU

DOCUPRINT

LAND ROVER
629-RAN

Jeep
991·JYN

LAND ROVER
629·RAN

876·TSU

Places

ANCHOR
RESTAURANT
GOOD FOOD

RICHTER'S
Bass
RED HOOK
SHARPS
Elm City

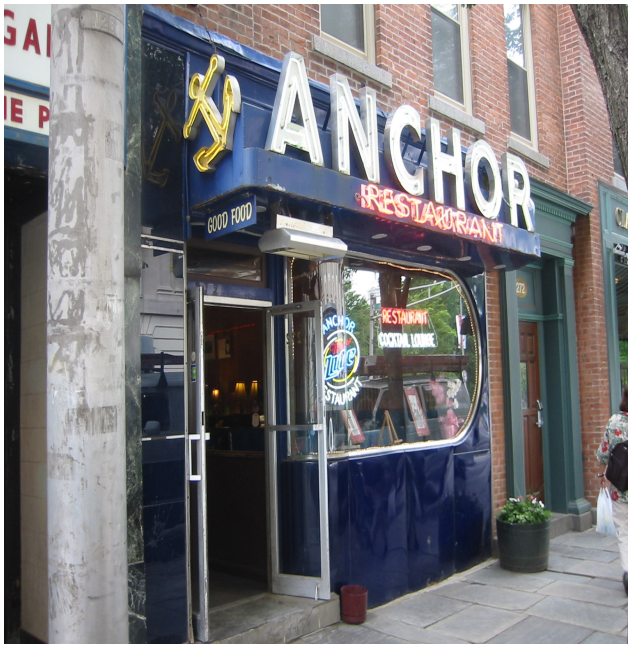
BASTA
TRATTORIA

BASTA
TRATTORIA

SWINGS
SMOKIN' WINGS

RICHTER'S

RICHTER'S
Bass
RED HOOK
SHOOTS
Elm City
CAFE


ANCHOR
RESTAURANT
GOOD FOOD

SWINGS
SMOKIN' WINGS

SMOKIN' WINGS

BASTA
TRATTORIA

ANCHOR
GOOD FOOD

new haven
IBIZA
RESTAURANT

PACIFICO
PACIFICO

BASTA
TRATTORIA

ANCHOR
RESTAURANT
GOOD FOOD

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new haven
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new haven
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ANCHOR
RESTAURANT
GOOD FOOD

BASTA
TRATTORIA

ANCHOR
RESTAURANT
GOOD FOOD

PACIFICO
PACIFICO

ANCHOR
RESTAURANT
GOOD FOOD
COCKTAIL LOUNGE

Rainbow Cafe
1022

ISTANBUL CAFÉ
Istanbul Cafe
AUTHENTIC TURKISH CUISINE
Istanbul Cafe
245

ISTANBUL CAFÉ
Istanbul Cafe
AUTHENTIC TURKISH CUISINE
245

BASTA
TRATTORIA

Rainbow Cafe
1022

BASTA
TRATTORIA

ISTANBUL CAFE
Istanbul Cafe
AUTHENTIC TURKISH CUISINE
Istanbul Cafe
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245

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GOOD FOOD

Rainbow Cafe
1022

ANCHOR
RESTAURANT
GOOD FOOD
RESTAURANT
COCKTAIL LOUNGE

BASTA
TRATTORIA

Thank you.